

## **Officer Safety and Suicide**

Theresa James City of San Angelo City Attorney



**Question?** 

**Answer**?

How many officers died in the line of duty in the US in 2016?

- A. 160
  B. 140
  B. 140
  C. 110
  B. 140
  - 2013 146

#### **Question?**

#### **Answer?**

What as the leading cause of death of officers in 2016?

- A. Gunfire
- **B.** Auto Accidents
- C. Heart Attacks

A. Gunfire (63)

Auto and Motor (30) Heart Attacks (6) Texas (19)

#### **Question?**

#### **Answer?**

Which year in the last 10 years had the most officers die in the line of duty from gunfire?

- A. 2016
- B. 2011
- C. 2009

B. 2011 (68)

2007 (67) 2016 (63)

#### **Question?**

#### **Answer?**

What was the average age of officers who died of a onduty heart attack in the past two years?

- A. 39
- B. 54
- C. 43

C. 43

US Average for men is 66. Of 23 on duty heart attacks 17 were younger than 50.

## Most Common Sources of Police Liability/Injuries

### Liability

#### Stops

Arrests

Searches

**Forced entries** 

Use of force

Pursuit/Emergency Driving

### Injuries Assaults (attacks, fights) Car accidents (driving, seat belts)

**Over-exertion** (fitness)

Stress (fitness)

## Prevention

### Liability

Good Policies

Proper Training

### Injuries

Good policies Proper Training



## Most Common Sources of Police Liability/Injuries

### Liability

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### Injuries Assaults (attacks, fights) Car accidents (driving, seat belts) Over-exertion (fitness)

#### Stress (fitness)

### Seatbelts



## Seat Belt Statistics

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration 2011 study concluded 50% of officers use seat belts down from 56% in the 1990's.



NHTSA Report "Characteristics of Law Enforcment Fatalities in Motor Vehicle Crashes" January, 2011

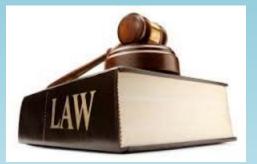
# Why not??

- Getting trapped in vehicle
- Uncomfortable with equipment



- Prevention of sudden attack
- Allows them to leave vehicle quickly in a traffic stop/emergency.

## Seat Belts Statute



Texas Transportation Code §545.413. SAFETY BELTS; OFFENSE. (a) A person commits an offense if:

- (1) the person:
  - (A) is at least 15 years of age;

(B) is riding in a passenger vehicle while the vehicle is being operated;

- (C) is occupying a seat that is equipped with a safety belt; and
- (D) is not secured by a safety belt.

# Seat Belts

### **Statutory Exceptions**

- 1. Note from the doctor that it would be dangerous to wear the belt.
- 2. US Postal Service
- 3. Delivering papers
- 4. Reading meters for utility company
- 5. Driver of farm vehicle
- 6. Driver of solid waste vehicle

NO EXCEPTION FOR THE POLICE