## TCAA SUMMER CONFERENCE

**South Padre Sunset** 



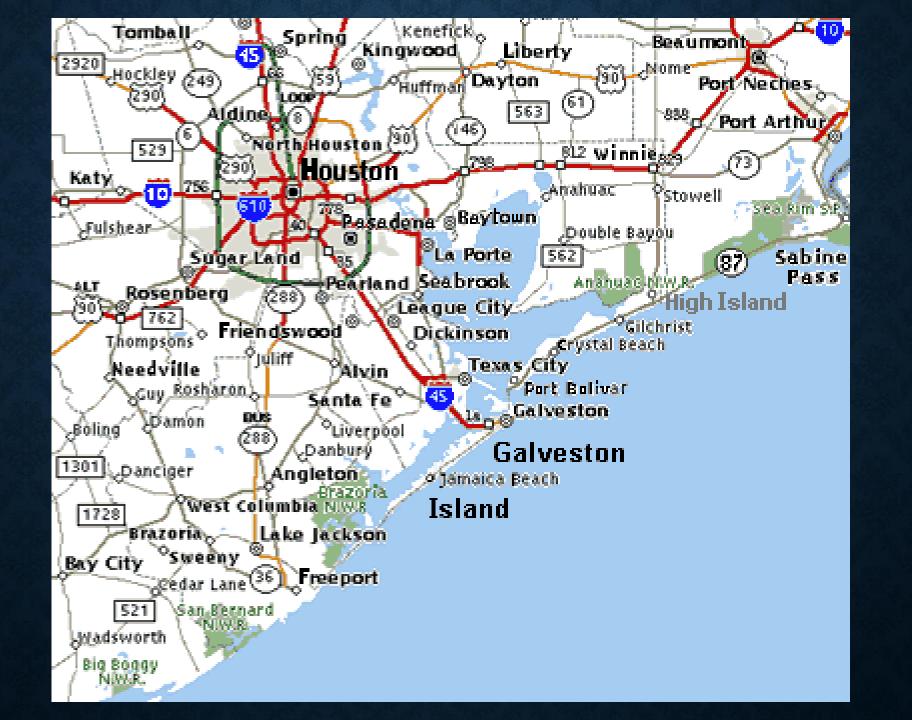
Presenter

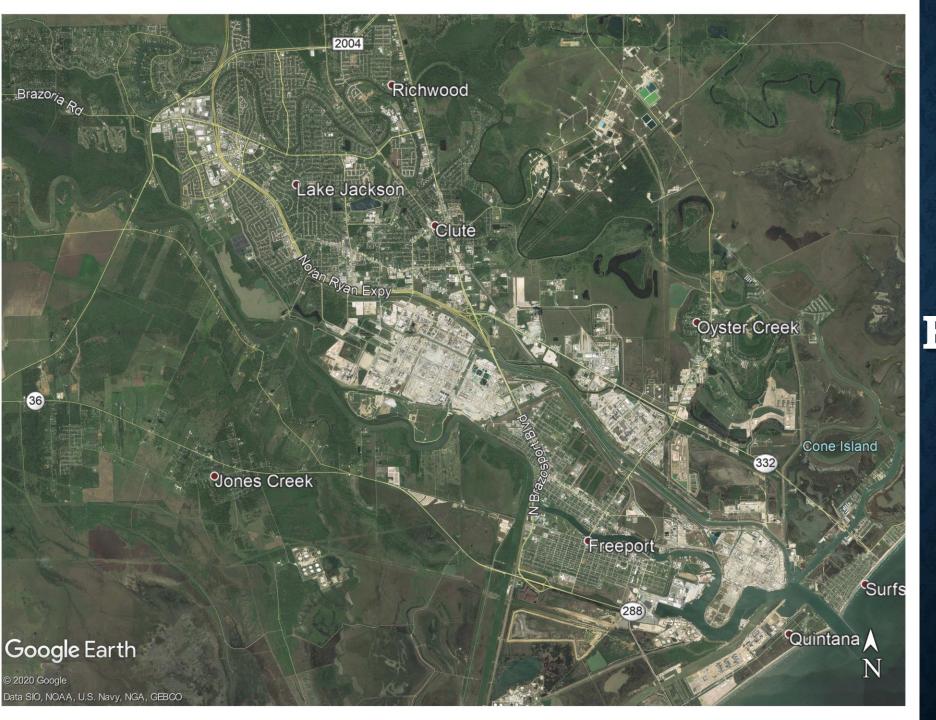
Sherri Russell
City Attorney
Lake Jackson, Texas
srussell@lakejacksontx.gov
979-415-2752

# LAKE STUDIO

Dance Lessons or

The Ultimate Dance Party?





# BRAZOSPORT AREA









# TENANT CONTACTS CITY STAFF

- Inquiry at city hall
- Expanded idea



# TENANT CONTACTS CITY STAFF

- Inquiry at city hall
- Expanded idea
- And by the way



## CITY FIRST LOOKED AT ZONING



#### ZONING

- B-2 Central Business District
- Offices, studios, retail shops, service shops, drivein eating places, groceries, day care center, hotels, theatres, and banks
- "Studios" is undefined

## CITY FIRST LOOKED AT ZONING



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#### ZONING

- B-2 Central Business District
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#### STUDIO DEFINITION

- Working place of a painter, sculptor or photographer
- A place for the study of an art (such as dancing, singing or acting)

### CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY

- Ch. 302 of the International Building Code
- Statement from the city that says the building is ready to be used
- Needed when there is a new building or change of use for existing building
- Different occupancy classification groups
  - A, B, E, F, H, I, M, R, S, U
  - Choice of group based on the primary purpose of the building (or part of the building)

### CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY

- Building Official looked at the building plans, the asserted use for the building and the B-2 zoning ordinance
- He determined the correct classification was Business
  - Offices, professional or service transactions, banks, car washes, dry cleaning, post offices, training and skill development that is not in a school



# WEDNESDAY JULY 31



# WHAT WILL THE CITY OF ENCHANTMENT DO?



Dance event cancelled

COLLECTED

NAMARIAN KARIAN KAR

# Certificate of Occupancy

# City of Lake Jackson

This business office has been inspected for compliance with the requirements of the 2018 International Building Code for the occupancy, division of occupancy, and the use for which the proposed occupancy is classified

Address: 3 Circle Way Suite C Owner: Gashi Afirm & Milazim Owner Address: 609 E. Business 190

Copperas Cove, TX 75622 Tenant: The Lake

Date: July 25, 2019

Building Official:

Permit#: 18-0207

Occupancy Classification: B

Construction Type: IIA

Sprinkler: Yes

Occupant Load: 500 Max 265 With Tables & Chairs

al: \_\_\_\_\_\_.

David Walton

# MONDAY AUGUST 5



#### Karetta Lux ENT.

Yesterday at 9:51 PM ⋅ 🕙

OFFICALLY HAPPENING THIS SATURDAY AUG, 17Th !! SORRY FOR THE WAIT LAKE JACKSON!!!!





# THURSDAY AUGUST 15

# COMMUNICATIONS FRIDAY, AUGUST 16

### From the Building Official

From the City Attorney

- Letter explaining
  - Zoning
  - Occupancy Classification
  - Uses not allowed
  - Penalties

#### NOTICE TO CEASE AND DESIST



#### CITY OF LAKE JACKSON

#### Office of the City Attorney

5B OAK DRIVE • LAKE JACKSON, TEXAS 77566-5289 • 979-415-2757• FAX 979-415-2657 • email: srussell@lakejacksontx.gov

August 16, 2019

Jeffrey Tisdale 1302 Waugh Drive Houston, Texas 77019-3908

Mr. Tisdale,

A dance party is scheduled for August 17, 2019 at the property you are leasing at 3 Circle Way, Lake Jackson, Texas. The property is not zoned for dance parties and the certificate of occupancy does not allow assemblies.

You are hereby ordered to cease and desist using the property at 3 Circle Way for a dance party venue. If you do not cease and desist, your certificate of occupancy will be revoked. You may also be arrested and fined for the code violations.

Sherri Russell City Attorney

# DANCE PARTY CANCELLED AGAIN

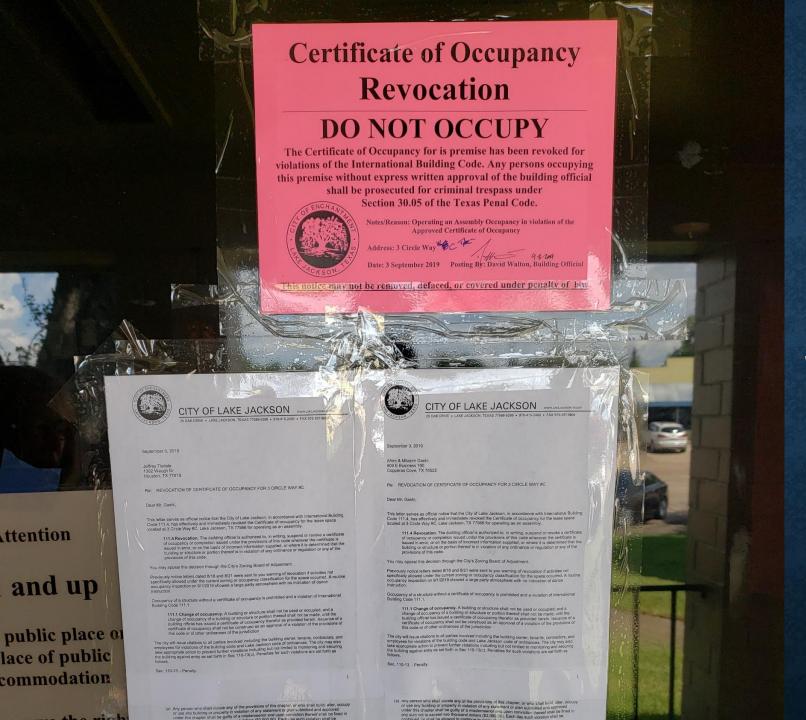
# THE BIG MEETING TUESDAY, AUGUST 20<sup>TH</sup>

- 11 attendees including
  - Owner
  - Mr. T
  - Ms. L
  - Leasing agent
  - NAACP of Brazoria County



# THE BIG MEETING FOLLOW-UP WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 21

- Letter to all attendees, through email and regular mail.
  - Can open and operate for dance tutoring and instruction
    - No open dance after instruction, even if students are practicing
  - Explained zoning and building code Group B occupancy
  - Explained remedy is to seek rezoning and then amendment of Certificate of Occupancy
  - Warned about enforcement actions
    - Owner, tenant, sub-tenant/operator
  - Stated building official will inspect to verify compliance



# TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 3

# RECLASSIFICATION REQUEST SEPTEMBER 16

- Verbal request to reclassify Lake Studio to Group A (assembly)
  - Why Assembly?
    - Used for a gathering of persons for purposes such as civic, social or religious functions or to consume food and/or beverages.
  - Group A-2
    - Night clubs, taverns, and bars

## NIGHTCLUB HAZARDS

- Low lighting levels
- Music at above-normal sound levels
- Late operating hours
- Tables and chairs create ill-defined aisles
- A specific area for dancing
- Alcoholic beverages
- High occupant load density.



Written denial for verbal reclassification request

## SEPTEMBER 23



Local Government Code §211.101(b) gives 20 calendar days to appeal (October 3) Request for an Appeal

October 7,2019

May this serve as a request for an appeal on the Classification denial.

Jeffrey lisdale Karetta Lux

RECEIVED OCT 07 2019

City of Lake Jackson Public Works

Ke'S tudio

### ZONING BOARD OF ADJUSTMENTS

- Ch. 211 Local Government Code
  - Check charter and zoning ordinance
- What are ZBOA powers?
  - Decide appeals from orders made when city enforces zoning
  - Authorize variances from the zoning ordinance

# APPEAL TO ZONING BOARD OF ADJUSTMENTS

- Who can appeal to the ZBOA?
  - The aggrieved person
  - The owner of the property that is the subject of the appeal
  - The owner of real property within 200 feet of the property that is the subject of the appeal
  - Any officer, department, or board of the city that is affected by the decision

# APPEAL TO ZONING BOARD OF ADJUSTMENTS

#### ZBOA Procedures

- Within 60 days after the appeal is filed
  - The official in the putative wrong transmits all records of the action to the ZBOA
  - The board sets a reasonable time for the hearing and gives notice
  - The board holds the hearing
  - The board gives notice of another meeting
  - The board makes a decision



Lake Jackson ZBOA renders its decisions the same day that it hears the appeal.

### CHALLENGES



The ZBOA hears decisions based on zoning ordinance and Ch. 211 of Local Gov't Code, not the building code.

# CH. 211 CHALLENGE

- Occupancy classifications and zoning are intertwined.
  - When the building official denied the occupancy re-classification, he denied based on the zoning ordinance.
  - So, this is an appeal from the building official's decision to enforce Ch. 211 and the zoning ordinance.



To ensure due process

# THE CITY'S GOALS FOR THE ZBOA HEARING



To concentrate on the IBC and zoning ordinance not dancing and drinking.



# AT THE ZBOA

## NIGHTCLUB HAZARDS

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THE STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF BRAZORIA

)ZONING BOARD OF ADJUSTMENTS

)CITY OF LAKE JACKSON, TEXAS

#### ORDER

#### 3 CIRCLE WAY, #3

Came before the City of Lake Jackson Zoning Board of Adjustments (ZBOA) on October 30, 2019 to hear an appeal of a decision of David Walton, Building Official. The appeal was brought by Jeffery Tisdale and Karetta Lux of Lake Studio. The issue for the appeal was the correctness of Mr. Walton's decision to deny reclassifying the property at 3 Circle Way #3 from "B Occupancy" to "A Occupancy".

Based upon the statements by David Walton and Jeffrey Tisdale made in the ZBOA's public hearing, the ZBOA finds that the Building Official's decision was correct.

**THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED THAT**, the classification of 3 Circle Way #3 will remain a "B Occupancy".

ORDERED and EXECUTED this 31st day of October, 2019.

R. Keith Frank

Chair, Zoning Board of Adjustment

# APPEAL OF ZONING BOARD OF ADJUSTMENTS DECISION

- Anyone can appeal
  - The aggrieved, taxpayers, and the city
- File a petition with county or district court within 10 days of the decision
  - Make sure decision is drafted, signed, and sent to applicant
- Court orders ZBOA to explain itself and send documents upon which decision is based
- Standard is abuse of discretion

